

DisGeNET discovery platform 5.0

Illuminating the study of human diseases

Laura I. Furlong

Translational Bioinformatics
Wellcome Genome Campus
UK
12-13 June 2017



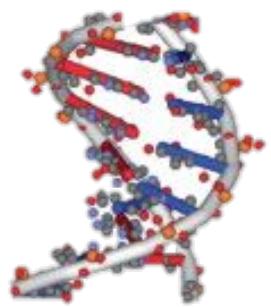
RESEARCH
PROGRAMME
ON BIOMEDICAL
INFORMATICS



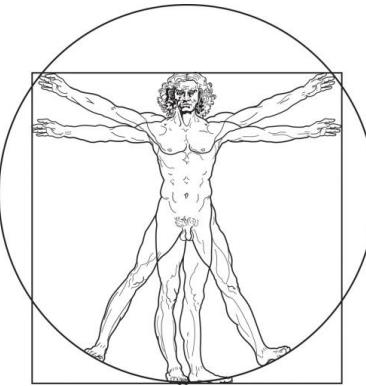
Universitat
Pompeu Fabra
Barcelona



Institut Hospital del Mar
d'Investigacions Mèdiques



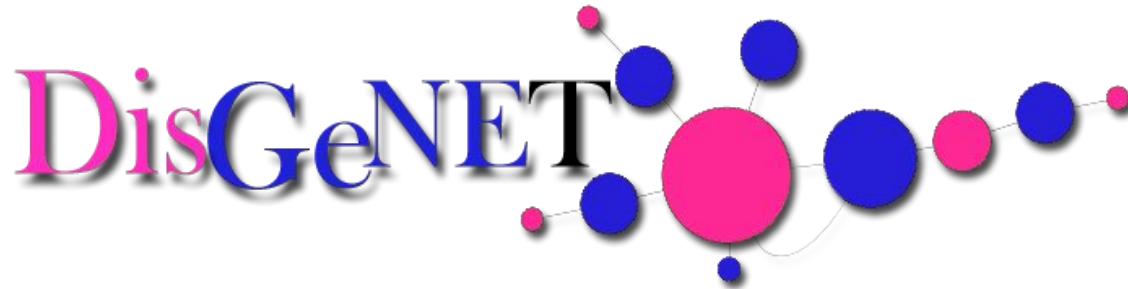
genotype



phenotype

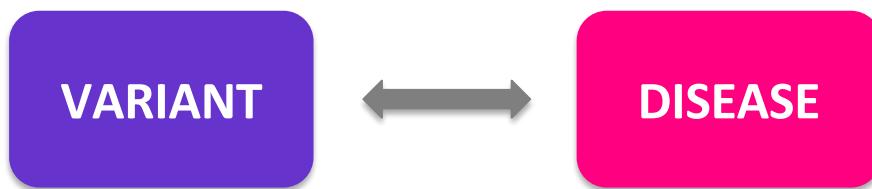




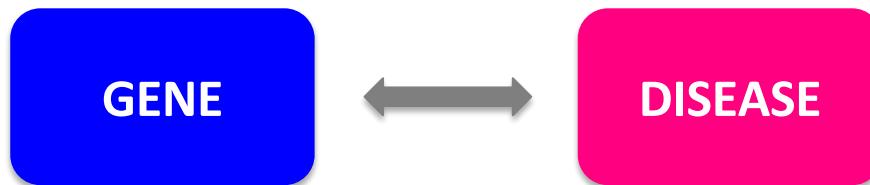


- One of the most comprehensive catalog of genes and variants associated to human diseases
- Developed by integration of different public resources, including information extracted from the literature by text mining
- Publicly available at: <http://www.disgenet.org>

Variant-Disease Association (VDA)

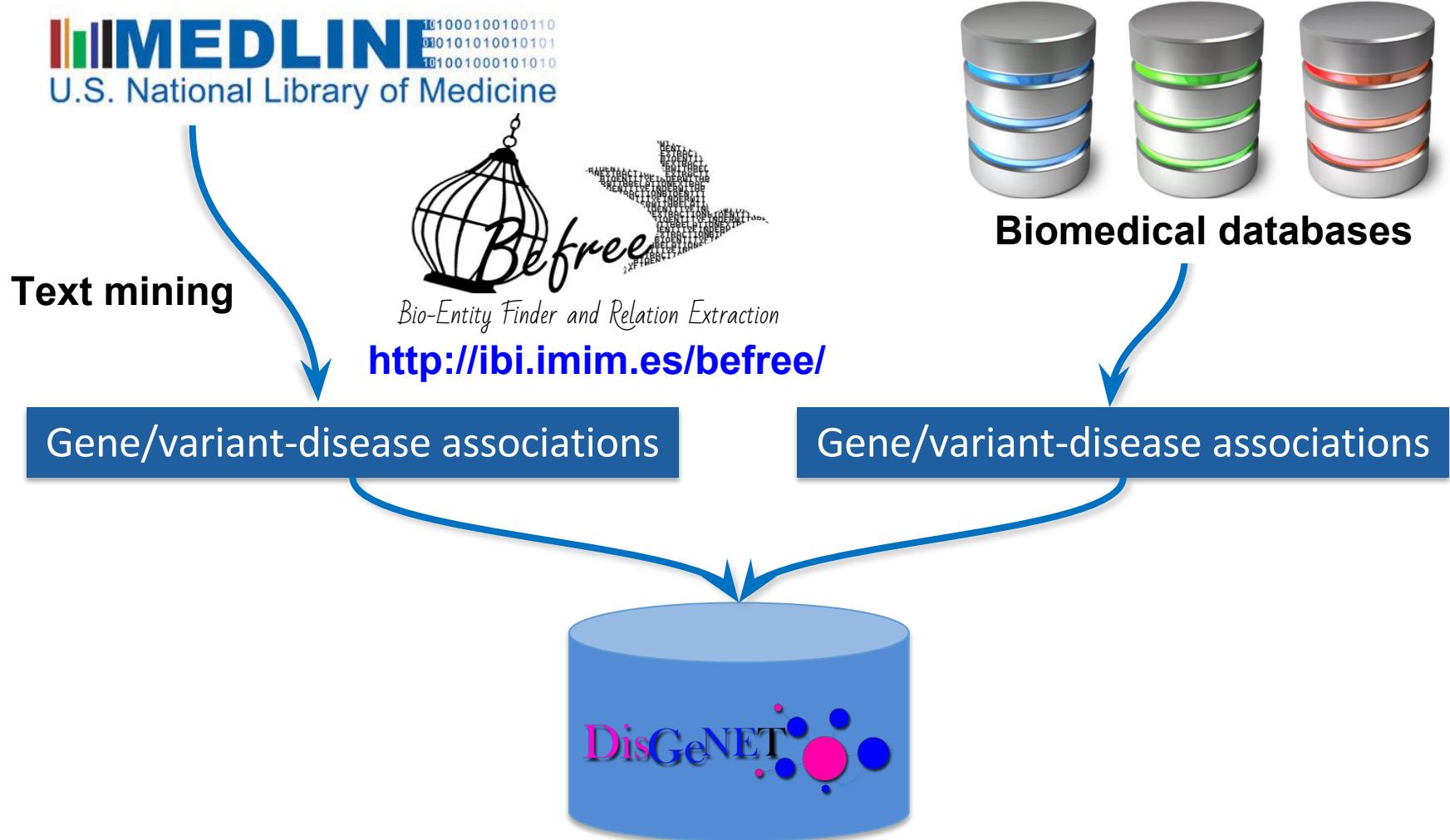


Gene-Disease Association (GDA)



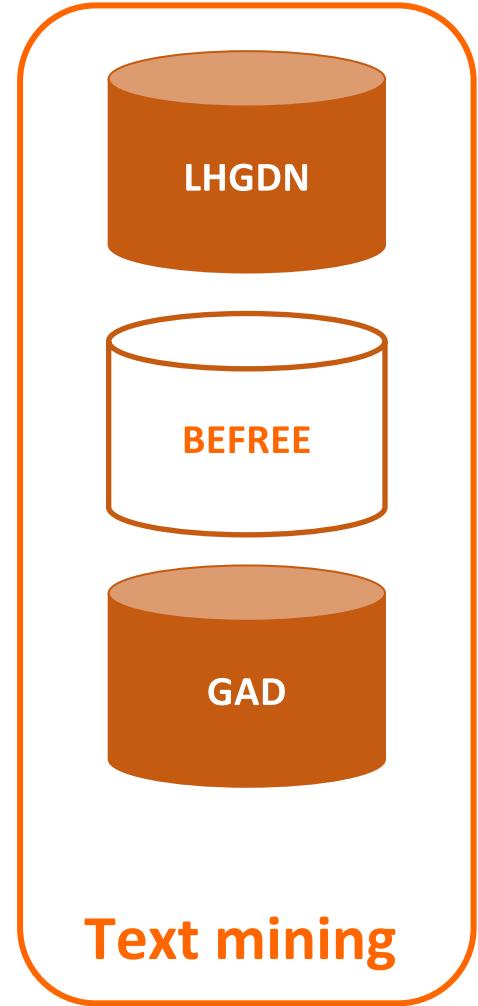
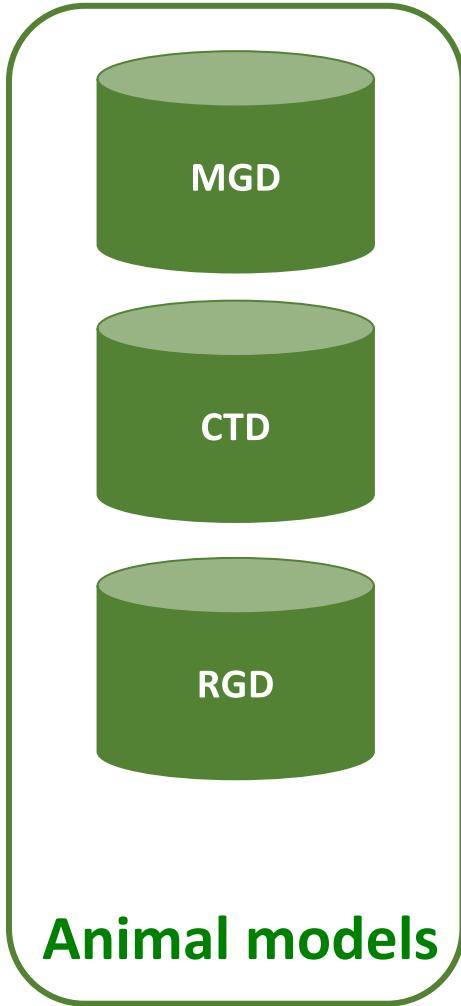
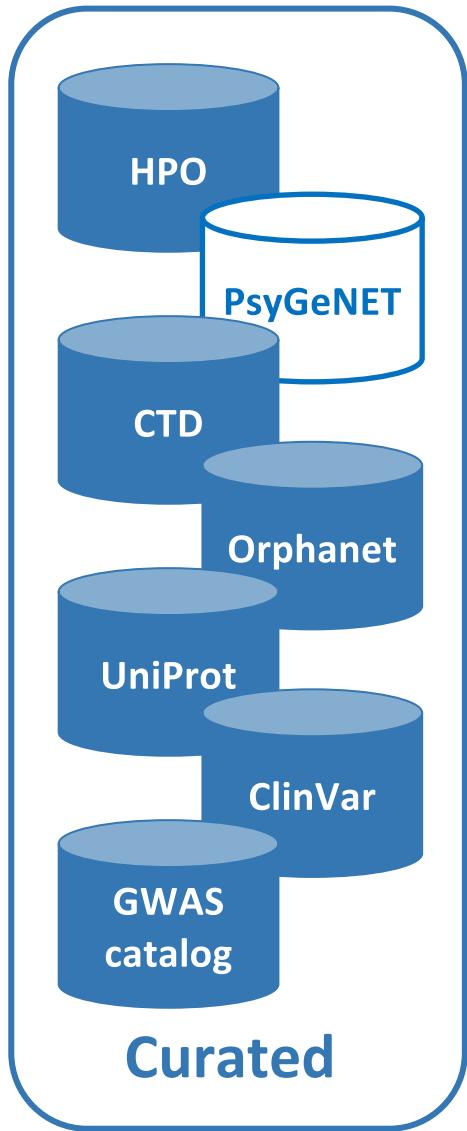
- ✓ Provenance
- ✓ Standards
- ✓ Tools

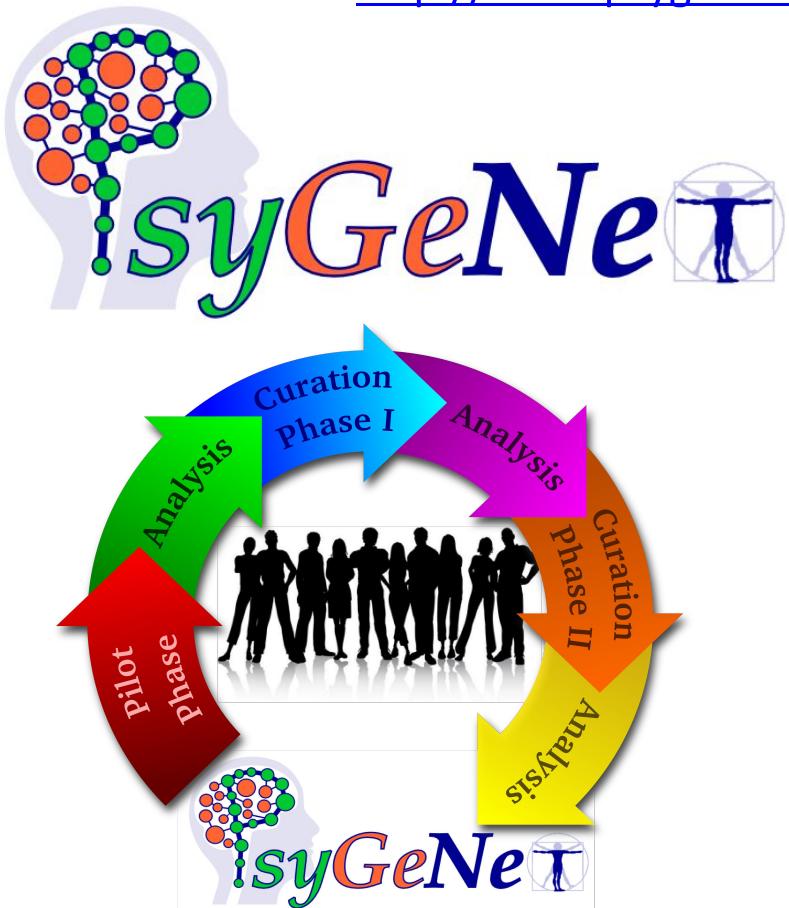
DisGeNET: the implementation



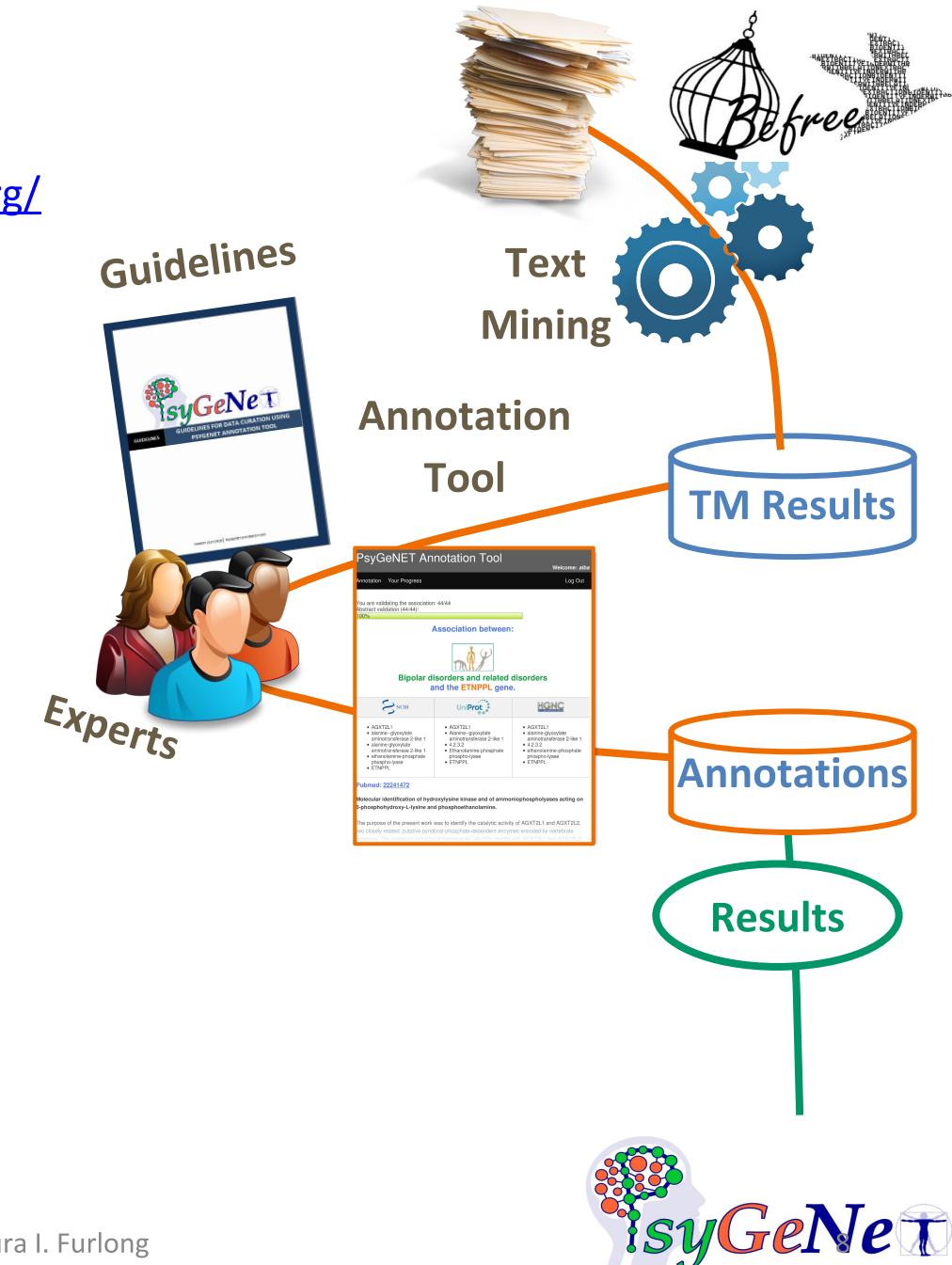
Piñero *et al*, 2015 doi: 10.1093/database/bav028

DisGeNET: data sources





<http://www.psygenet.org/>



GDAs and VDAs identified with



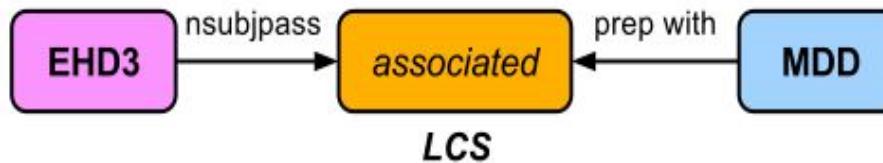
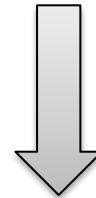
GENE
CANDIDATE

Of the 16 genes tested, **EHD3** and **FREM3** were associated with **MDD** in the Chinese population.

Gene ID: 30845
EH-domain containing 3

DISEASE
CANDIDATE

Disease ID: C1269683
Major depressive disorder

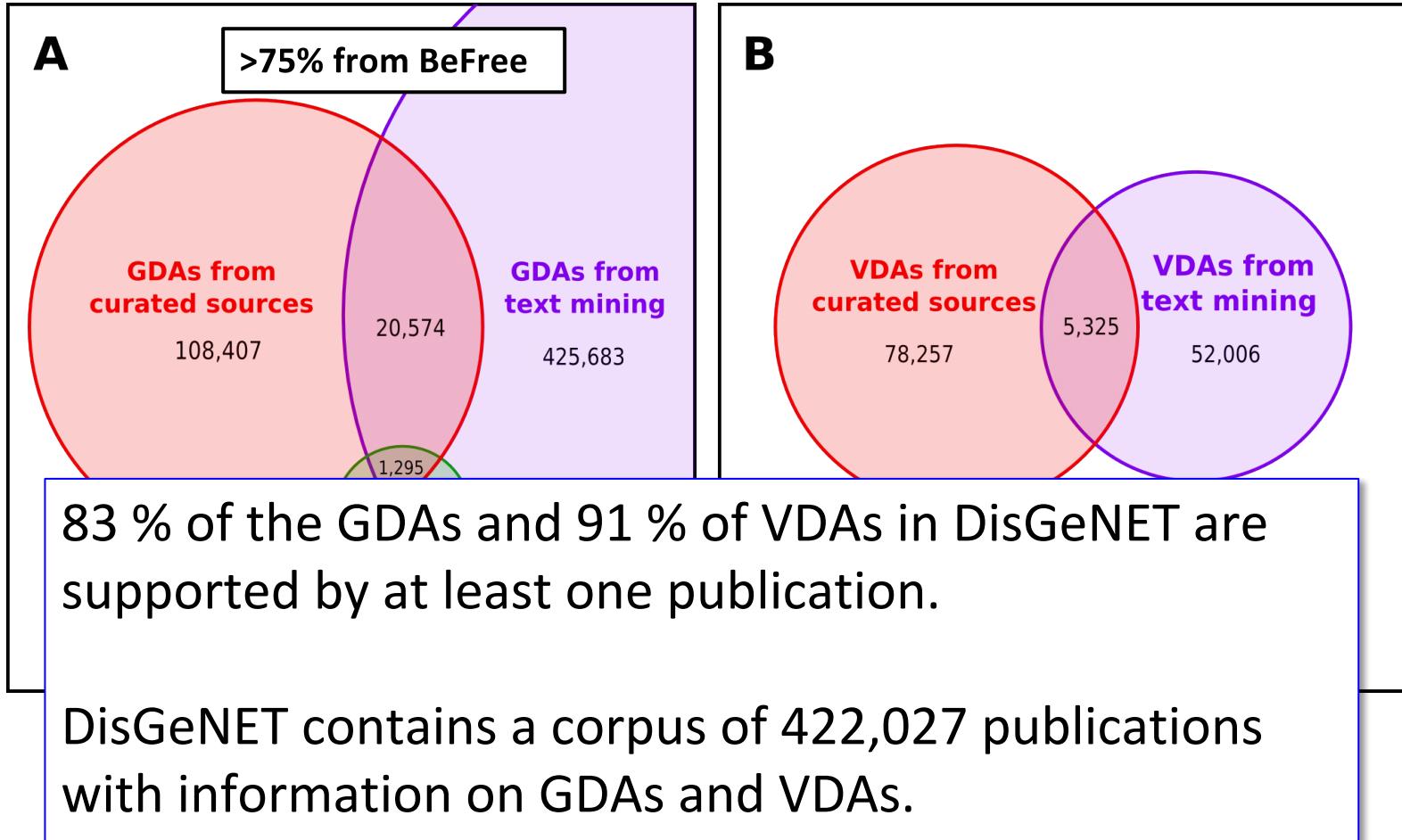


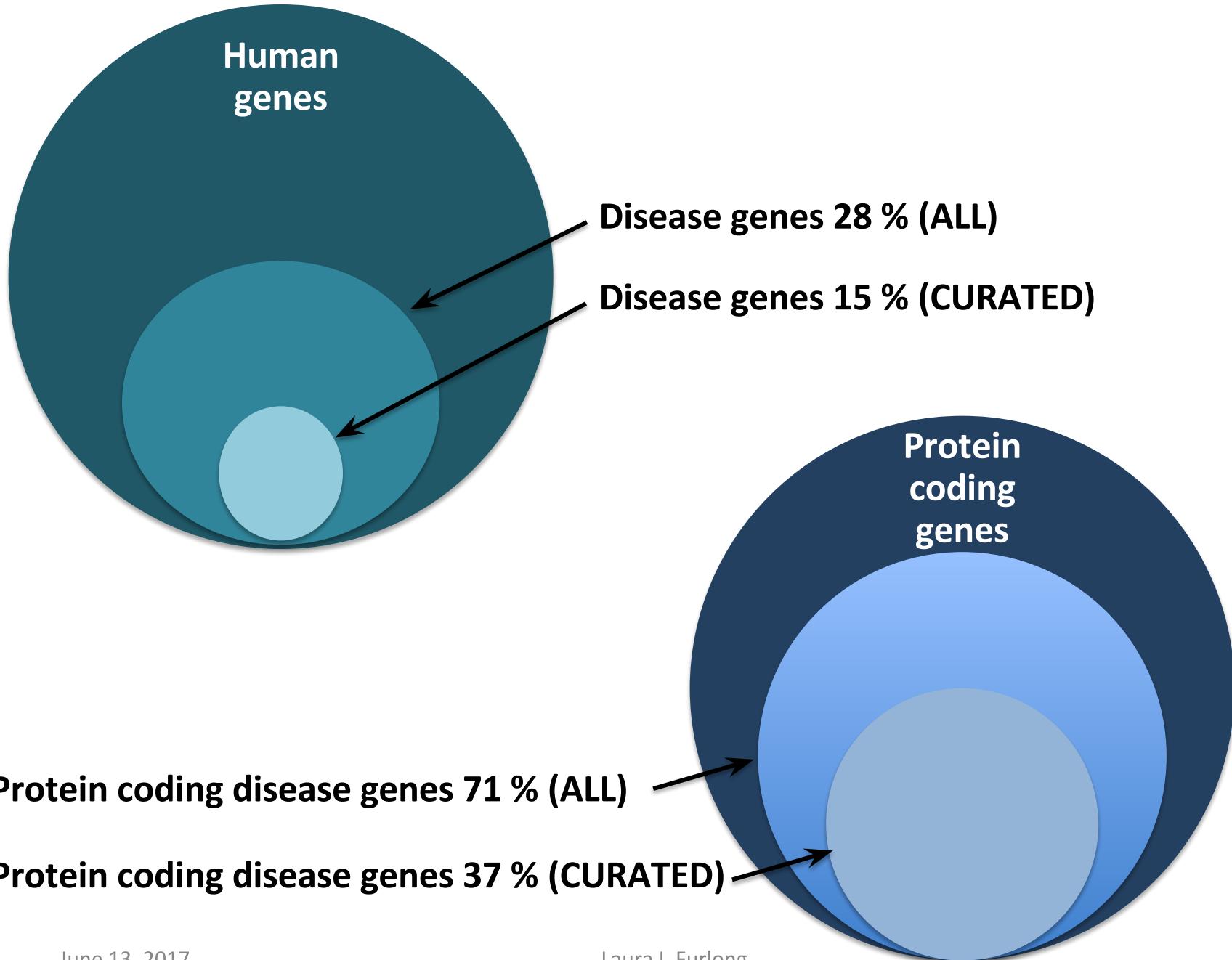
Association types classified according to the DisGeNET ontology

DisGeNET: statistics

Gene-Disease Associations (GDAs)

Source	Genes	Diseases	Associations
Curated	8,948	13,074	130,821
Animal Models	2,300	1,943	6,455
Text mining	16,119	12,604	448,732
All	17,074	20,370	561,119





Analysis of genomic information suggests that there are 3000 “druggable” proteins.

Only 10% of these potential targets have an FDA approved drug.

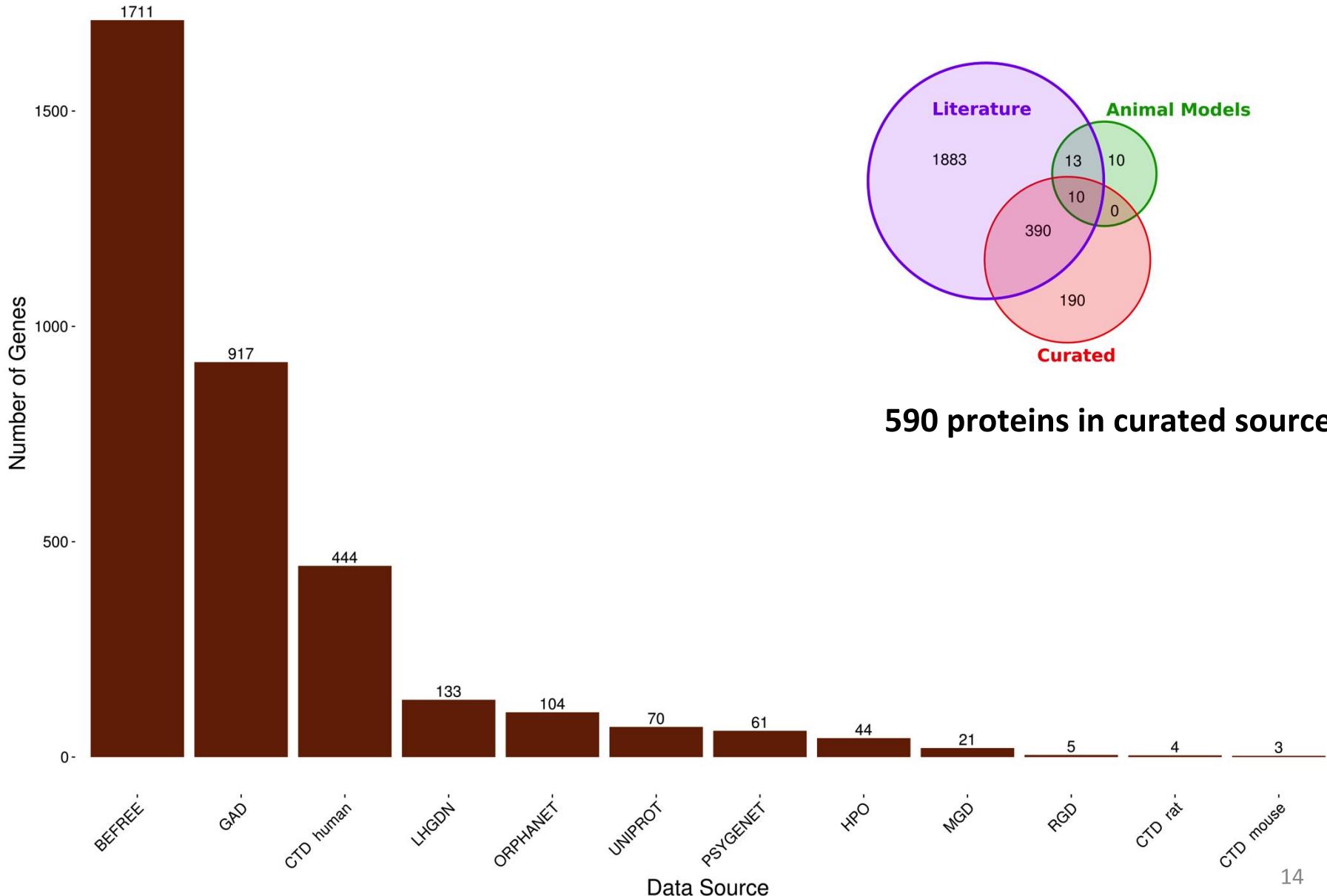
Hopkins et al . The druggable genome. Nat. Rev. Drug Discov. 2002; 1:727–730

NIH Illuminating the Druggable Genome (IDG) program:
To shed light on **poorly characterized proteins** that can potentially be modulated using small molecules or biologics
Tdark proteins



<https://commonfund.nih.gov/idg/index>

DisGeNET annotates 37 % of Pharos Tdark proteins

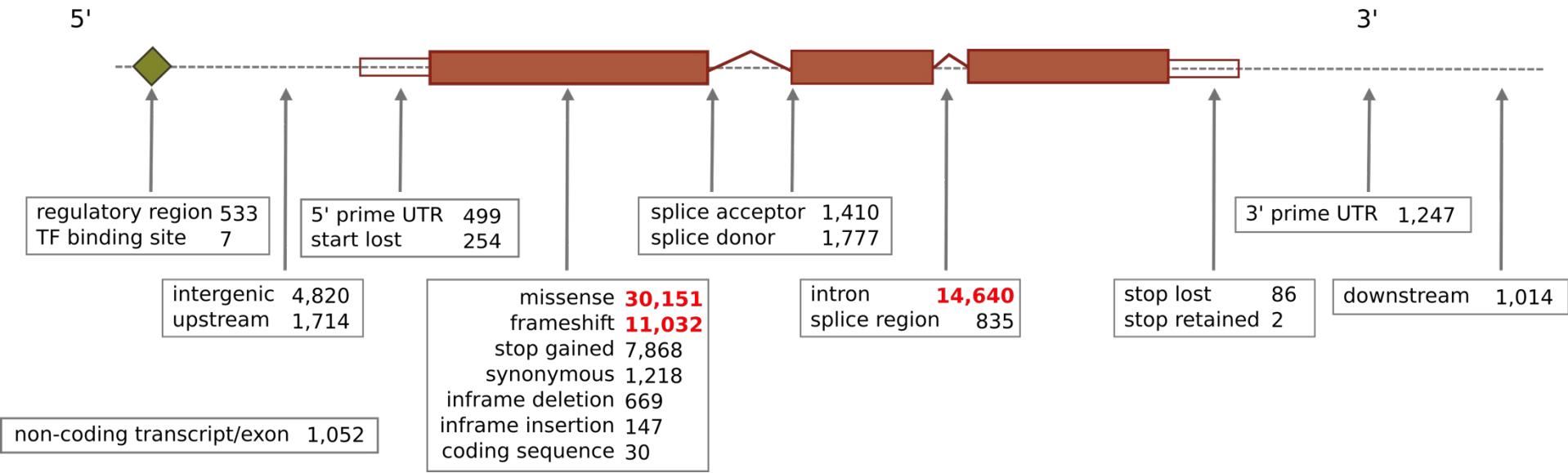


DisGeNET: statistics

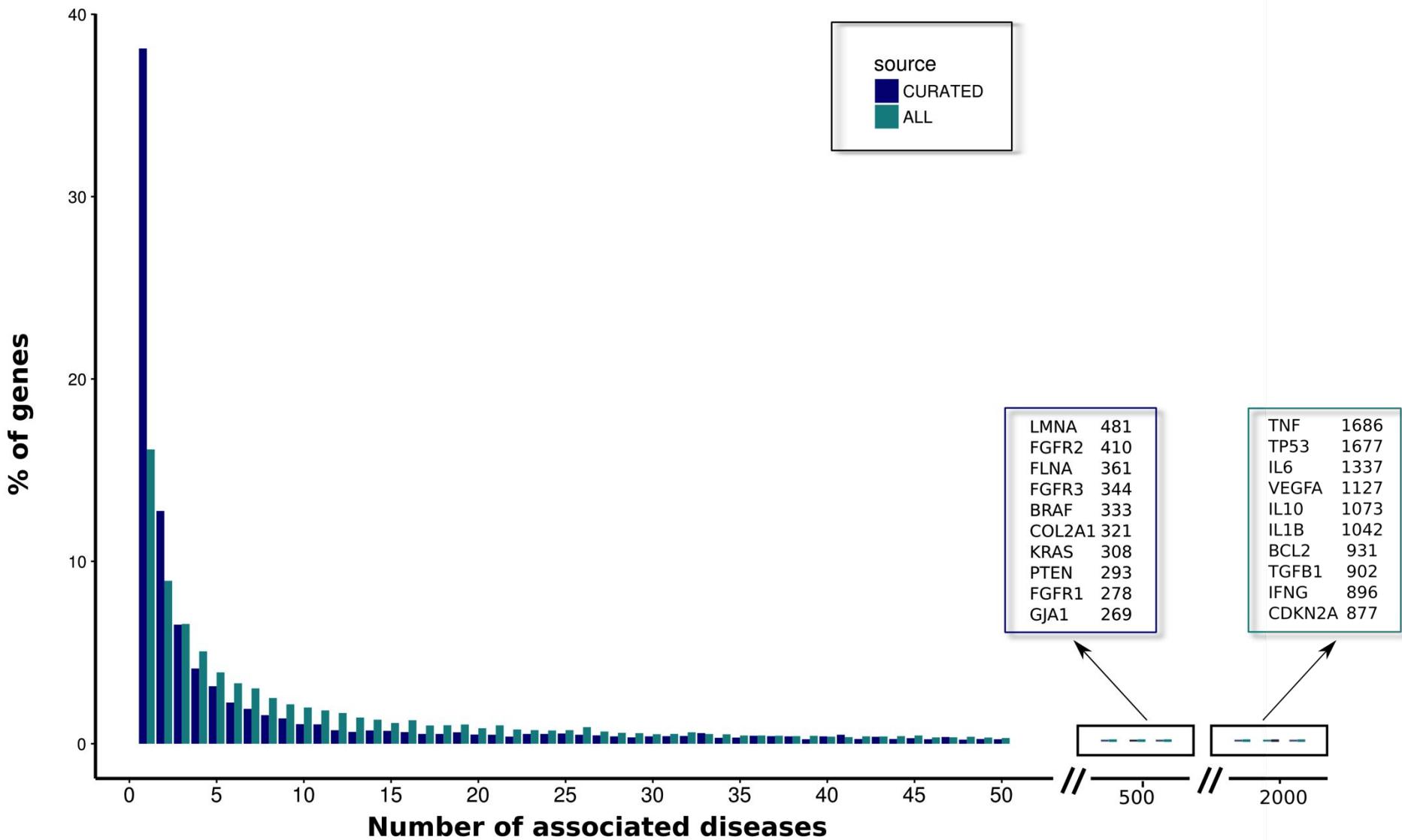
Variant-Disease Associations (VDAs)

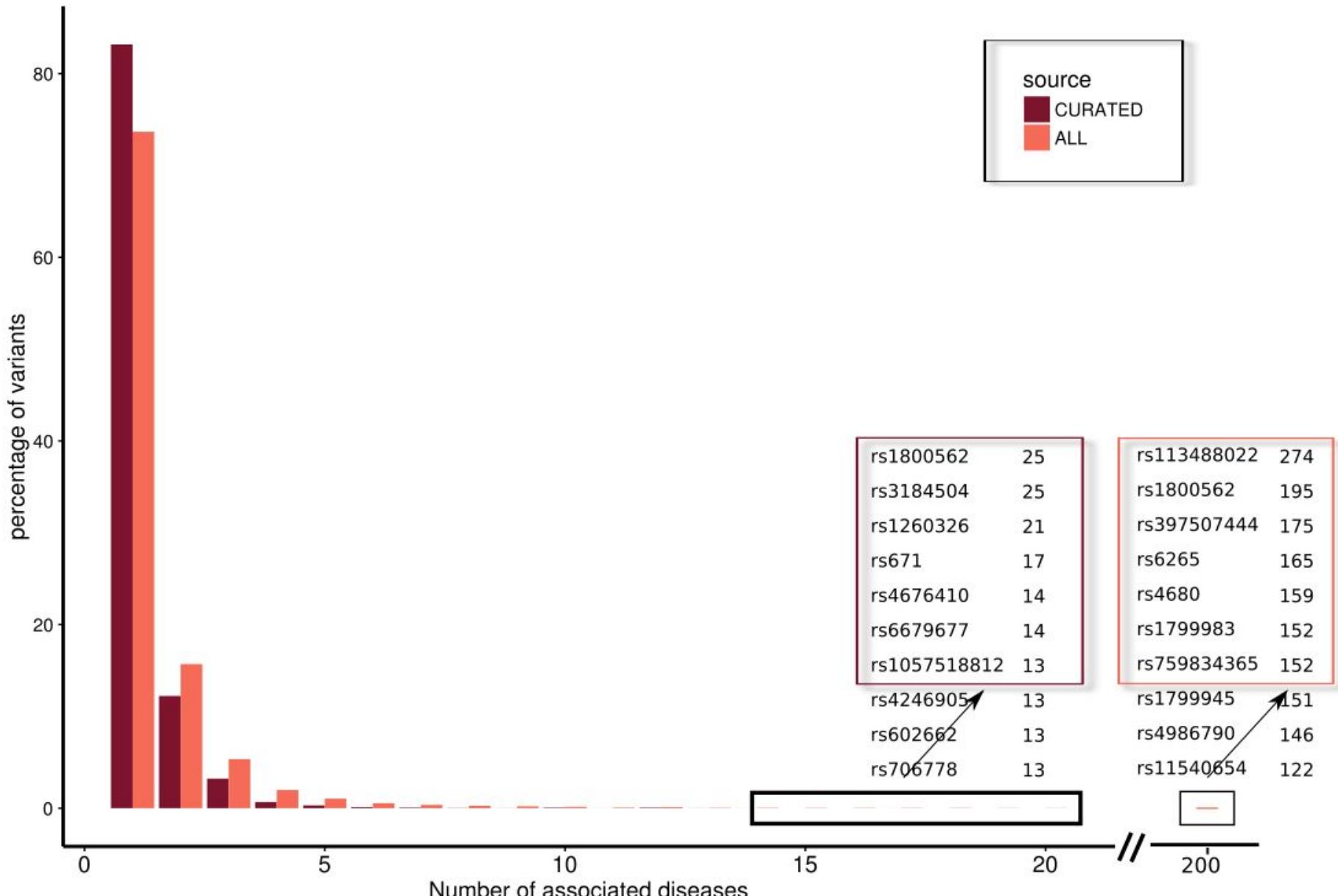
Source	Variants	Diseases	Associations
Curated	66,903	6,388	83,582
Text mining	24,455	4,432	57,331
All	83,002	9,169	135,588

Distribution of disease variants according to variant consequence type



http://www.ensembl.org/info/genome/variation/predicted_data.html



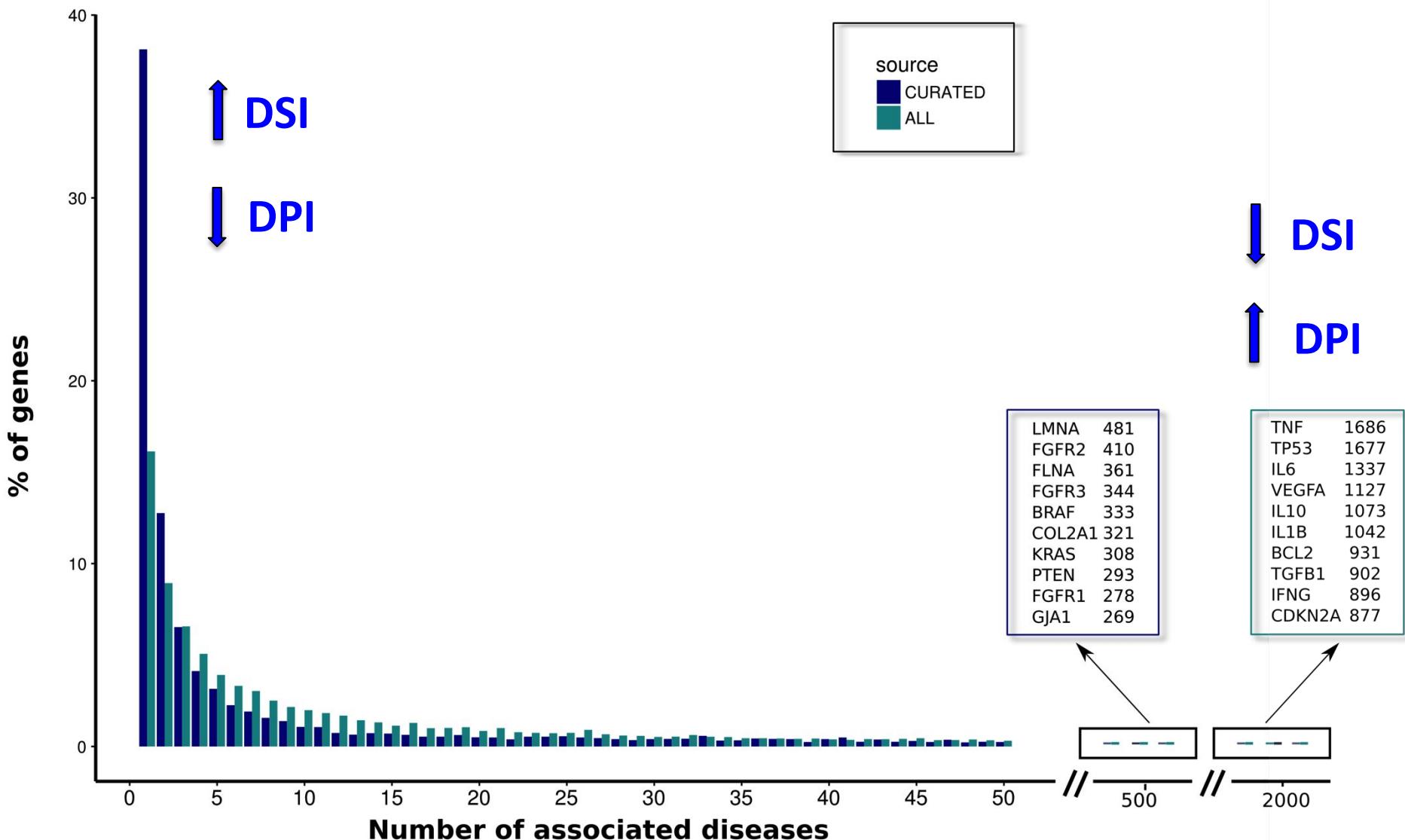


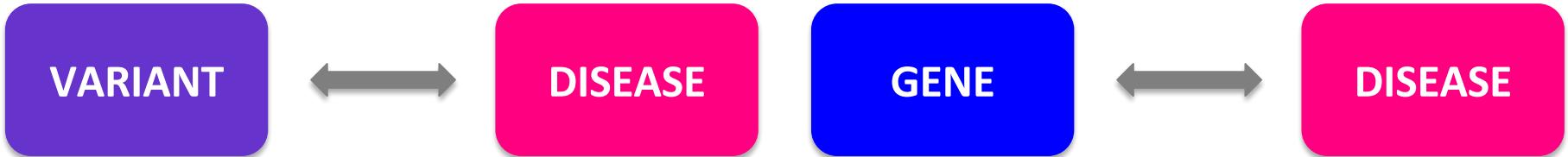
VARIANT

GENE

Tools for prioritization

- ✓ Disease Specificity Index (DSI)
- ✓ Disease Pleiotropy Index (DPI)
- ✓ Panther Protein class
- ✓ Allele frequency, variant consequence type





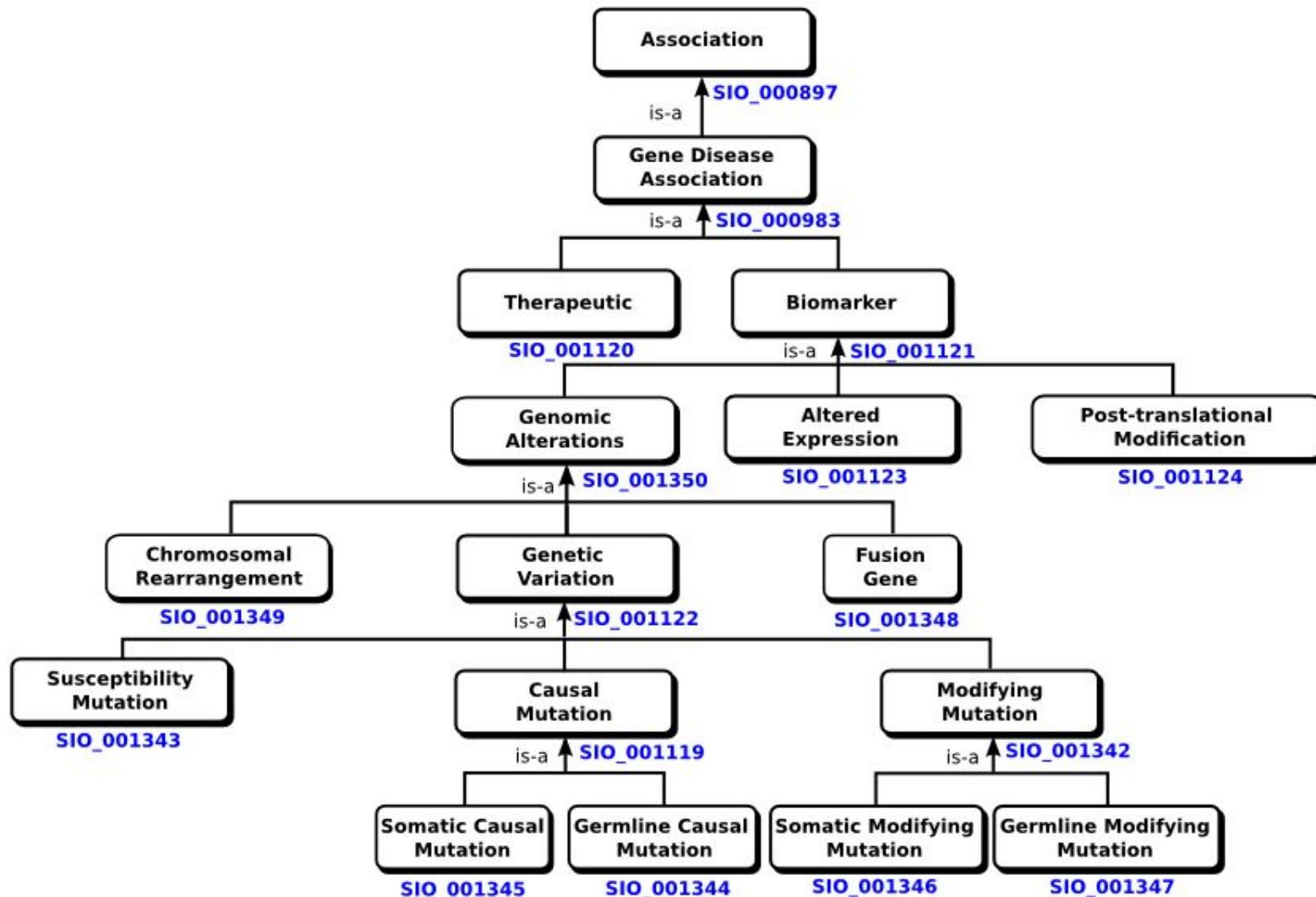
Tools for prioritization

- ✓ **DisGeNET association score:** popularity/novelty
- ✓ **Evidence Index:** controversial field of research
- ✓ **DisGeNET association type:** insight on biology
- ✓ **Number of publications**

Top scored genes for Cystic Fibrosis

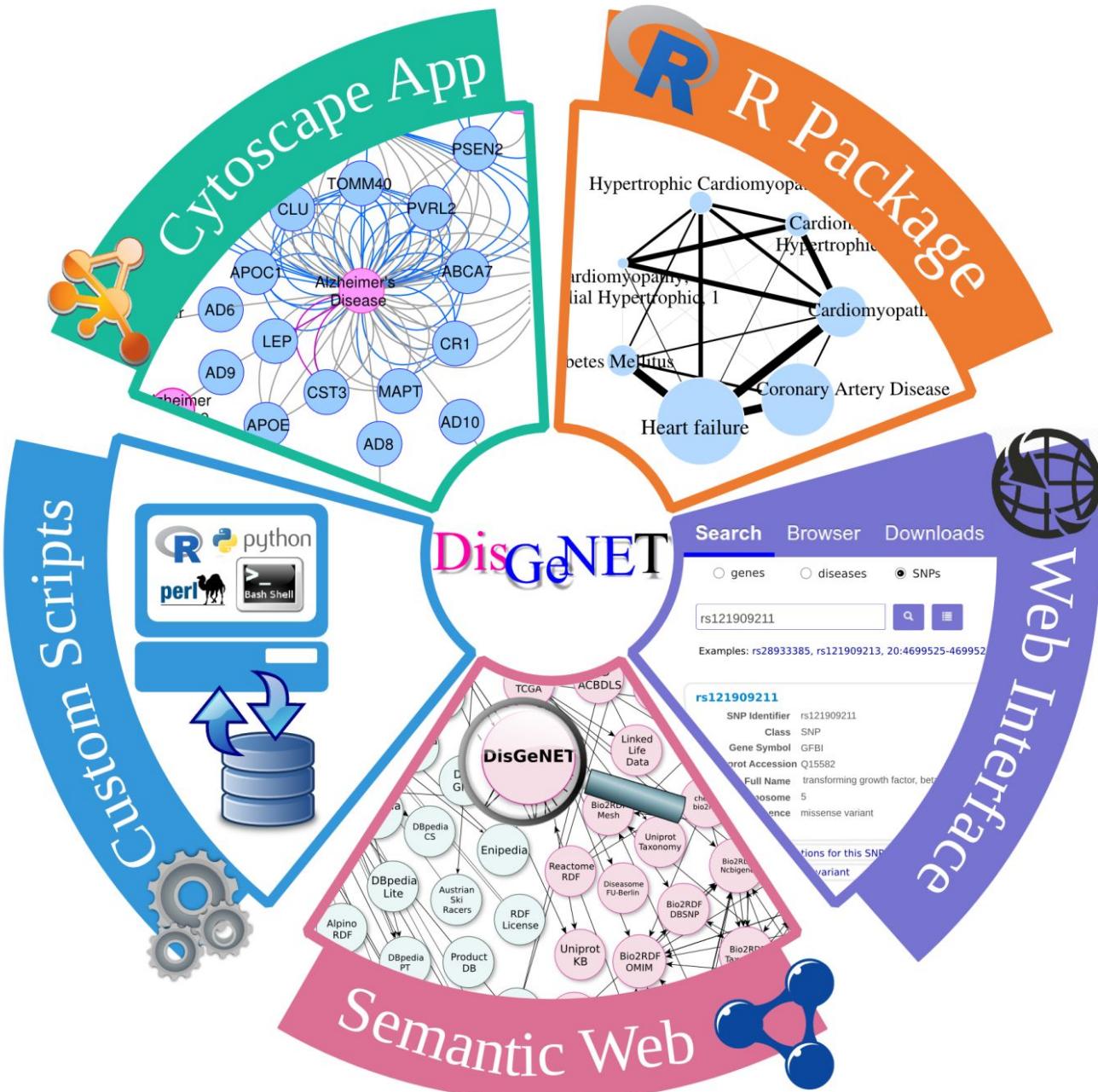
Gene	Number of diseases	DisGeNET score	DSI	Number of PMIDs	Number of SNPs
CFTR	308	1	0,948	0,422	1596
TGFB1	902	0,433	1	0,314	17
DCTN4	83	0,401	1	0,555	2
SCNN1B	69	0,293	1	0,573	13
SCNN1G	65	0,212	1	0,579	6
SCNN1A	64	0,207	0,833	0,581	9
TNFRSF1A	318	0,205	1	0,419	1
CLCA4	18	0,204	1	0,709	4
STX1A	54	0,200	1	0,598	1

DisGeNET association type ontology

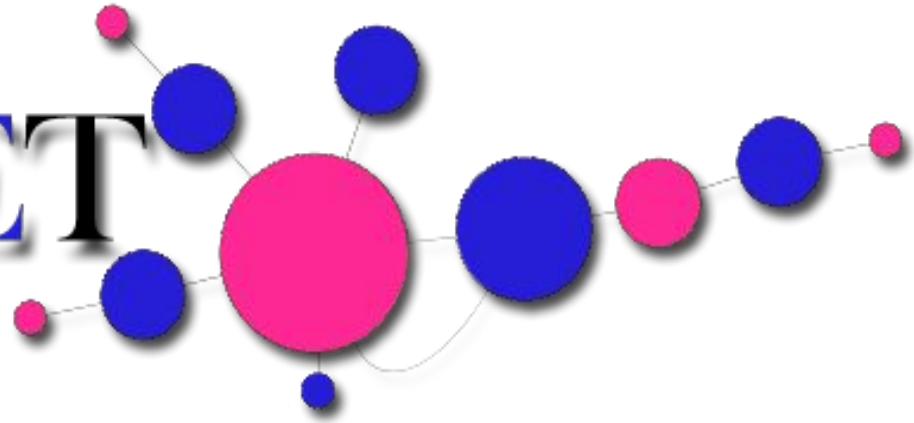


Tools for prioritization

- ✓ UMLS semantic types
- ✓ DO, HPO class
- ✓ Group, disease, phenotype



DisGeNET



<http://www.disgenet.org/>

support@disgenet.org

[twitter: @DisGeNET](#)

IBI Group

<http://ibi.imim.es/>

Alba Gutiérrez-Sacristán

Àlex Bravo

Janet Piñero

Alexia Giannoula

Miguel A. Mayer

Angela Leis

Emilio Centeno

Francesco Ronzano

Juan Manuel Ramírez

Laura I. Furlong

Ferran Sanz



RESEARCH
PROGRAMME
ON BIOMEDICAL
INFORMATICS

June 13, 2017



Universitat
Pompeu Fabra
Barcelona



Laura I. Furlong
Institut Hospital del Mar
d'Investigacions Mèdiques

Past Members

Santiago de la Peña

Núria Queralt-Rosinach

Montserrat Cases

Solène Grosdidier

Pablo Carbonell

Anna Bauer-Mehren

Michael Rautschka

